

# Bertil Tungodden

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## Research Interests

Behavioral Economics, Experimental Economics, Development Economics, Welfare Economics, Social Choice Theory, Political Philosophy and Distributive Justice.

## Academic Positions

Professor, Department of Economics, Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration, 2002–present.

Co-director, The Choice Lab, 2011–present.

Associated Senior Researcher, Chr. Michelsen Institute, 1999–present.

Associated Researcher, Centre for Intervention Science in Maternal and Child Health, a research centre funded by the Research Council of Norway as a Centre of Excellence at the University of Bergen, 2013–present.

Associated Researcher, Centre of Equality, Social Organization, a research centre funded by the Research Council of Norway as a Centre of Excellence at the Department of Economics, University of Oslo, 2007–present.

Associated Researcher, Centre for the Study of Mind in Nature, a research centre funded by the Research Council of Norway as a Centre of Excellence at the Department of Philosophy, Classics, History of Art and Ideas at the University of Oslo, 2007–2012.

Chairman of the Norwegian Scientific Council for Economics, 2007–2009.

Head of Department, Department of Economics, Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration, 2005–2009.

Vice Head of Department, Department of Economics, Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration, 2002–2003 and 2005–2006.

Associate Professor, Department of Economics, Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration, 1995–2002.

Researcher, Norwegian Research Center in Organization and Management, University of Bergen, 1998–2002.

## Honors and awards

2016: Research Excellence Grant (Toppforsk) from the Research Council of Norway (22 million NOK).

2015: Norwegian Academy of Sciences (Det Norske Videnskaps-Akademi), elected member.

2013: National award for outstanding quality in teaching (NOKUT Utdanningskvalitetsprisen 2013, Ministry of Education and Research, Norway - the award also comes with a grant of 1 million NOK to NHH Norwegian School of Economics; together with Alexander W. Cappelen).

2013: The student prize for excellence in teaching in the bachelor programme at NHH Norwegian School of Economics (Bronsesvampen; together with Kjetil Bjorvatn).

2011: The prize for excellence in teaching at NHH Norwegian School of Economics (together with Alexander W. Cappelen).

## Visiting Researcher

Department of Economics and Department of Philosophy, University of California, Berkeley, fall 2009–spring 2010.

Center for Economic Studies, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München, fall 2007.

Harvard University Program in Ethics and Health, Harvard University, fall 2005.

The Research Institute REPOA (Research on Poverty Alleviation) and NORAD (The Norwegian Agency for Development Cooperation), Dar es Salaam, fall 2003–spring 2004.

Nuffield College, University of Oxford, spring 2000.

## Education

Ph.D. in Economics, Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration, 1995.

Special Student in Economics, Harvard University, fall 1992–spring 1993.

Master of Science in Economics, Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration, 1991.

## Professional Activities

### *Editorial Positions*

Associate editor, *Management Science*, 2012–present.

Associate editor, *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 2014–present.

Guest editor of special issue on lab experiments in developing countries (planned published in 2015), *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 2014–present.

Associate editor, *Social Choice and Welfare*, 2011–present.

Advisory Board, *Economics and Philosophy*, 2014–present.

Editorial Board, *Economics and Philosophy*, 2010–present.

Editor, *Economics and Philosophy*, 2005–2009.

Managing Editor, *Equality Exchange*, 2006–present.

Scientific Board, *Review of Economic Philosophy*, 2011–present.

### *Conference co-organizer*

Fourth Symposium on Economic Experiments in Developing Countries (SEEDEC), NHH Norwegian School of Economics, 2014.

Third Symposium on Economic Experiments in Developing Countries (SEEDEC), NHH Norwegian School of Economics, 2013.

12th Nordic Conference in Development Economics, 2013.

Second Symposium on Economic Experiments in Developing Countries (SEEDEC), University of California - Berkeley, 2012.

7th Nordic Conference on Behavioral and Experimental Economics, 2012.

First Symposium on Economic Experiments in Developing Countries (SEEDEC), University of California - Berkeley, 2011.

Fourth CSMN–conference on the Nature of Social and Moral Norms in Intentional Action. The Foundations of Moral Preferences, University of Oslo, 2011.

Third CSMN–conference on the Nature of Social and Moral Norms in Intentional Action. Responsibility: Normative Conceptions and Empirical Findings, University of Oslo, 2010.

Second CSMN–conference on the Nature of Social and Moral Norms in Intentional Action. The Nature and Development of Moral Norms, University of Oslo, 2008.

First CSMN–conference on the Nature of Social and Moral Norms in Intentional Action. University of Oslo, 2007.

Harvard University Program in Ethics and Health 2nd Annual International Conference: Responsibility for Health: Ethical Issues, 2007.

Conference on Disability and Equal Opportunity, University of Bergen, 2006.

Workshop on Genetics and Justice, Lofoten, 2004.

The Biannual Bergen Development Seminar, 1999–present.

The Annual Conference in Economics, The Norwegian Association of Economists, 1998–2000.

### *External Boards and Committees*

Ph.D jury Nina Bruvik Westberg, Norwegian University of Life Sciences, 2016.

Ph.D jury Christina Annette Gravert, University of Aarhus, 2014.

Ph.D jury Silje Ambø Langvatn, University of Bergen, 2013.

Professor jury, Thor Heyerdahl Professorship, Norwegian University of Life Sciences, 2008 (Chair).

Ph.D jury Elena Cettolin, Maastricht University, 2012.

Ph.D jury, Margherita Bottero, Stockholm School of Economics, 2011.

Ph.D jury, Morten Hedegaard, University of Copenhagen, 2011.

Ph.D jury, Eirik Norwald Christensen, University of Bergen, 2008.

Ph.D jury, Kristof Bosmans, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, 2006.

Member of the board of Chr. Michelsen Institute, Bergen, 2011–present.

Vice member of the board of Institute for Research in Economics and Business Administration, Bergen, 2007–present.

Member of the board of the Center for Ethics and Economics, Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration, 2000–present.

Member of the CROP Norwegian National Committee, University of Bergen, 2009–2011.

Member of the Program Committee for THE XI Meeting of the Social Choice and Welfare Society, New Dehli, 2012.

Member of the Program Committee for the 26th European Economic Association Annual Congress, Oslo, 2011.

Member of the Program Committee for Bergen Summer Research School on Global Development Challenges, University of Bergen, 2008–2011.

Member of the Norwegian Scientific Council for Economics, 2005–2007.

Member of the Award Committee for the Witten Lectures in Economics and Philosophy, Witten/Herdecke University, 2007–2009.

### *Referee*

*American Economic Review* (AER Excellence in Refereeing Award 2009), *Economica*, *Econometrica*, *Economic Journal*, *Economic Letters*, *Economics and Philosophy*, *Ethics*, *European Economic Review*, *Experimental Economics*, *Finanzarchiv*, *Forum for Development Studies*, *Games*, *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, *Journal of Economic Theory*, *Journal of Economic Methodology*, *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, *Journal of European Economic Association*, *Journal of Institutional and Theoretical Economics*, *Journal of Human Development*, *Journal of Political Economy*, *Journal of Public Economics*, *Mathematical Social Sciences*, *Mind*, *Nature*, *Nature Human Behavior*, *Nordic Journal of Political Economy*, *Politics, Philosophy and Economics*, *Portuguese Economic Journal*, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, *Review of Economic Studies*, *Review of Economics and Statistics*, *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, *Social Choice and Welfare*, *Social Science Information*, *World Development*.

### *External Reviewer*

University of Stockholm, University of Zurich, Center for Advanced Study–University of Oslo, London School of Economics and Political Science, Norwegian Research Council, Princeton University, Research Council of Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, The Economics and Research Council–United Kingdom, Research Foundation Flanders, Danish Council for Independent Research, The Leverhulme Trust.

*Presentations: Seminars and Conferences*

Before 2010: Erasmus University Rotterdam; Harvard University; Istanbul Bilgi University; Katholieke Universitet Leuven; University of Ghent; University of Namur; London School of Economics and Political Science; Norwegian University of Science and Technology; University of Tromsø; Stanford University; University College London; University of Alicante; University of Bergen; University of British Columbia; University of Copenhagen; University of Caen; University of East Anglia; University of California, Berkeley; University of Gothenburg; University of Malaga; University of Montreal; University of Palermo; University of Munich; University of Osnabruck; University of Sevilla; University of Oxford; University of Oslo; University of Warwick; University of Aberdeen; University of St Andrews.

2010: University of California, San Diego (faculty seminar, Department of Economics); University of California, Berkeley (Psychology and Economics Seminar; Department of Economics); University of California, Berkeley (Development Economics Seminar, Department of Economics); University of California, Davis (faculty seminar, Department of Economics); University of California, Santa Barbara (faculty seminar, Department of Economics); Stanford University (workshop on Climate Change and Distributive Justice, McCoy Family Center for Ethics in Society); Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München (2nd Munich seminar on Rationality and Choice).

2011: Norwegian School of Economics (Keynote lecture at the The Annual Conference in Economics, The Norwegian Association of Economists); Core, Université catholique de Louvain (faculty seminar, Department of Economics); University of Innsbruck (faculty seminar, Department of Economics); Maastricht University (workshop on advances in collective choice), UNU-Wider (Plenary lecture at the Poverty and Behavioural Economics Conference), University of Gothenburg (faculty seminar, Department of Economics), University of Stavanger (faculty seminar, Department of Economics), CESifo Area Conference on Behavioural Economics.

2012: University of East Anglia (development seminar), University of Bari (Keynote lecture on the third international workshop on "The Economics of Global Interactions"); University of Konstanz (faculty seminar, Department of Economics); Charles University (faculty seminar, Center for Economic Research and Graduate Education); CESifo Area Conference on Behavioural Economics; University of Zurich (behavioral seminar); Christian Michelsen institute (development seminar); Nordic Conference on Behavioral and Experimental Economics.

2013: University of Stavanger (Keynote lecture at the The Annual Conference in Economics, The Norwegian Association of Economists); CESifo Area Conference on Behavioural Economics; University of Munich (faculty seminar, Department of Economics); University of Michigan (development seminar); University of Helsinki (faculty seminar, Department of Economics); University of Oslo (ESOP seminar, Department of Economics); Queen Mary, University of London (faculty seminar, Department of Economics); London School of Economics (Choice Group seminar, Department of Philosophy).

2014: Harvard University (behavioral seminar, Department of Economics); ESRF Dar Es Salaam (keynote lecture at annual conference on human development); University of Cape Town (faculty seminar, Department of Economics); University of Chicago (workshop on experiments with governments).

2015: Princeton University (behavioral seminar, Department of Economics); University of Bonn (behavioral seminar, Department of Economics); Middlesex University, University of Copenhagen (keynote lecture, workshop on experimental economics, Department of Economics); University of Amsterdam (workshop on behavioral economics), University of Bari (conference on international economics), University of Cape Town (faculty seminar, Department of Economics), CESifo Area Conference on Behavioural Economics, University of Leicester (faculty seminar, Department of Economics), The Graduate Institute, Geneva (faculty seminar, Department of Economics), Berlin Social Science Center (behavioral economics seminar).

2016: Winter School on Inequality and Social Welfare (plenary lecture), University of Bonn (faculty seminar), University of Munich (keynote lecture, ces ifo), University of Cologne (faculty seminar), University of Cologne (EWEBE-conference), EEA Conference 2016 (special session), Summer School on Socioeconomic Inequality - Bonn (plenary lecture), Zurich Workshop in Economics (keynote lecture), CESifo Area Conference on Behavioural Economics, University of Heidelberg (faculty seminar), Southern Denmark University (faculty seminar)

### *Major research grants*

Research Centre of Excellence, the Reserach Council of Norway (A centre for experimental research on fairness, inequality, and rationality)

Toppforsk Grant from the Research Council of Norway, 2014 (Research project: Fair inequality and personal responsibility: The nature of inequality acceptance. 22 mill NOK).

Research Grant from NORFACE, 2014 (Research project: Fairness, personal responsibility and the welfare state, joint project leader with Alexander W. Cappelen. 1.5 mill Euro).

Research Grant from the Kavli Foundation, 2014 (Research project: Girls' Economic Empowerment - The Best Contraceptive? 0.8 mill NOK)

Research Grant from Peder Sather Center for Advanced Study, 2013 (Research project: Behavioral Economics Collaboration Project. 0.05 mill USD, joint project leader with Shachar Kariv)

Research Grant from the Norwegian Research Council, 2012 (Research project: Girls' Economic Empowerment - The Best Contraceptive? 3 mill NOK).

Research Grant from the Norwegian Research Council, 2010 (Research project: On the Mechanics of Microfinance, joint project leader with Kjetil Bjorvatn. 9.7 mill NOK).

Research Grant from the Norwegian Research Council, 2009 (Research project: Moral Preferences, Labor Markets and Welfare Policy, joint project leader with Alexander W. Cappelen. 9.6 mill NOK).

Leiv Eiriksson Mobility Grant from the Norwegian Research Council, 2009 (0.26 mill NOK)

Research Grant from the private bank Sparebanken Vest, 2009 (Research project Business Training and Microfinance in Tanzania, joint project leader with Kjetil Bjorvatn, 0.2 mill NOK).

Research Grant from the Norwegian Research Council, 2007 (Research project: Responsibility, individual choice, and redistributive policy, joint project leader with Alexander W. Cappelen. 7.3 mill NOK).

Research Grant from the private bank Sparebanken Vest, 2007 (Research project Business Training and Microfinance in Tanzania, joint project leader with Kjetil Bjorvatn, 0.4 mill NOK).

Research Grant from the Norwegian Research Council, 2005 (Research project: A Liberal Egalitarian Approach to Disability, joint project leader with Alexander W. Cappelen and Ole F. Norheim. 0.9 mill NOK).

Research Grant from the Norwegian Research Council, 2002 (Research project: From circumstances to choice: Implications of the new genetics for social justice and health policy , joint project leader with Alexander W. Cappelen and Ole F. Norheim. 2.8 mill NOK).

### Ph.D students

Ivar Kolstad. Defended his thesis "Essays on Evolutionary Game Theory" at the Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration in 2003. Papers from the thesis have been published in *Journal of Evolutionary Economics* and *International Game Theory Review*.

Espen Villanger. Defended his thesis "Fighting Poverty: Company Interest and Foreign Aid Policy, and an Impact Analysis of Natural Disasters" at the Norwegian School of Economics and Business Administration in 2003. Awarded Bank of Norway Research Prize for the Best Dissertation in Macroeconomics in Norway in 2002-2005. Papers from the thesis have been published in *European Economic Review* and *Southern Economic Journal*.

Astri D. Hole. Defended her thesis "Responsibility and Justice: An Experimental Approach" in 2007. Papers from the thesis have been published in *American Economic Review*, *Rationality and Society*, and *Nordic Journal of Political Economy*.

Ingvild Almås. Defended her thesis "Essays on Economic Inequality" in 2008. Papers from the thesis have been published in *Research on Economic Inequality*, *Journal of Public Economics*, and *American Economic Review*.

Sigbjørn Birkeland. He defended his thesis in 2011. The thesis contains three papers in behavioral economics on fairness and bargaining. Papers from the thesis have been published in *Journal of Law and Economics*, *Experimental Economics*, and *Theory and Decision*.

Lars Ivar Berge (member of the supervisory committee, main supervisor is Kjetil Bjorvatn). He defended his thesis in 2011. The thesis contains three papers on the mechanics of microfinance. Papers from the thesis have been published in *Journal of African Economies* and *Management Science*.

Knut Nygaard. He defended his thesis in 2011. The thesis contains three papers in finance and experimental economics. A paper from the thesis has been published in *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*.

Bjørn Atle Reme (co-supervisor, together with Lars Sørgard). He defended his thesis in 2013. The thesis contains three papers in industrial organization and in experimental economics. A paper from the thesis has been published in *Management Science*.

Øyvind Schøyen. He plans to submit his thesis in 2016. The thesis will contain papers in behavioral and experimental economics, with applications to political economy.

Charlotte Ringdal. She plans to submit her thesis in 2017. The thesis will contain papers in behavioral and experimental economics, with applications to development economics.

Ingrid Sjørnsen. She plans to submit her thesis in 2017. The thesis will contain papers in behavioral and experimental economics, with applications to development economics.

Ranveig Falch. She plans to submit her thesis in 2018. The thesis will contain papers in behavioral and experimental economics, with applications to development economics.

### Teaching

Bachelor: Microeconomics, Behavioral economics

Master: Behavioral economics, Development economics, Social choice theory

Ph.D.: Behavioral economics, Development economics, Social choice theory

I have co-organized, together with Alexander W. Cappelen a number of PhD-courses with Matthias Sutter (2015 University of Cologne, 2015), Uri Gneezy (UC San Diego; 2014), David Laibson (Harvard University; 2013), John List (University of Chicago; 2012), Shachar Kariv (UC Berkeley; 2011), Marc Fleurbaey (Princeton; 2007), John Roemer (Yale; 2007), and James Konow (Loyola Marymount; 2006), and workshops for PhD-students together with Tore Ellingsen (Stockholm University; 2012) and James Konow (Loyola Marymount; 2013). I also contributed to the PhD course "Fairness and poverty Theory, measurement and experimental evidence", organized by Geir B. Asheim (University of Oslo) in Paris, 2013.

I am co-organizing the annual Spring School in Behavioral Economics, first time organized in 2013, together with Uri Gneezy and Alexander W. Cappelen.

### *Teaching awards*

2013: National award for outstanding quality in teaching (NOKUT Utdanningskvalitetsprisen 2013, Ministry of Education and Research, Norway - the award also comes with a grant of 1 million NOK to NHH Norwegian School of Economics; together with Alexander W. Cappelen).

2013: The student prize for excellence in teaching in the bachelor programme at NHH Norwegian School of Economics (Bronsesvampen; together with Kjetil Bjorvatn).

2011: The prize for excellence in teaching at NHH Norwegian School of Economics (together with Alexander W. Cappelen).

## Publications

### *Invited resubmissions*

**Teaching through television: A field experiment in Tanzania** (co-authors Lars Ivar Berge, Kjetil Bjorvatn, Alexander W. Cappelen, Linda Helgesson, and Erik Ø. Sørensen), under revision for *Management Science*.

**Fairness in bankruptcy situations: an experimental study**, (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen, Roland Luttens, and Erik Ø. Sørensen), under revision for *Management Science*.

**Social risk preferences: Theory and Experimental Evidence**, (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen, Shachar Kariv, Erik Ø. Sørensen, and Bill Zame), under revision for *Journal of Political Economy*.

**The effect of early education on social preferences**, (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen, John List, and Anya Samek), under revision for *Journal of Political Economy*.

**Americans are not more meritocratic or efficiency-seeking than Scandinavians**, (co-authors Ingvild Almås, Alexander W. Cappelen, and Erik Ø. Sørensen), under revision for *Journal of Political Economy*.

### *Books*

**Towards Pro-Poor Policies - Aid, Institutions, Globalization** (edited together with Nick Stern and Ivar Kolstad). 2004. World Bank and Oxford University Press.



*Articles - published in international journals and books*

**Fairness and the proportionality principle** (co-author Alexander W. Cappelen), forthcoming *Social Choice and Welfare*.

**What explains the gender gap in college track dropout** (co-authors Ingvild Almås, Alexander W. Cappelen, Kjell Gunnar Salvanes, and Erik Ø. Sørensen), forthcoming, *American Economic Review Papers and Proceedings*.

**Face-saving or fair-minded: What motivates moral behavior?**, (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen, Trond Halvorsen and Erik Ø. Sørensen), forthcoming, *Journal of European Economic Association*.

**Fairness is intuitive**, (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen, Ulrik H. Nielsen, Erik Ø. Sørensen, Jean Robert Tyran, and Erik Wengström), forthcoming, *Experimental Economics*.

**Fairness and family background** (co-authors Ingvild Almås, Alexander W. Cappelen, Kjell Gunnar Salvanes, and Erik Ø. Sørensen), forthcoming, *Philosophy, Politics and Economics*.

**Willingness to compete: Family matters** (co-authors Ingvild Almås, Alexander W. Cappelen, Kjell Gunnar Salvanes, and Erik Ø. Sørensen), forthcoming, *Management Science*.

**Leadership and incentives** (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen, Bjørn Atle Reme, and Erik Ø. Sørensen), forthcoming, *Management Science*.

**Introduction to special issue on "Economic experiments in the lab and in the field in developing countries"** (co-authors Shachar Kariv and Jane Zhang), *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 2015, 118: 1.

**Competitiveness in the lab, successful in the field** (co-authors Kjetil Bjorvatn, Lars Ivar Oppedal Berge, and Armando Pires), *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 2015, 118: 303-317.

**Disabled by stereotype?** (co-authors Kjetil Bjorvatn, Lars Ivar Oppedal Berge, and Armando Pires), *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 2015, 118: 268-280.

**The role of human and financial capital in microenterprise development: Experimental evidence from Tanzania** (co-authors Kjetil Bjorvatn and Lars Ivar Berge), *Management Science*, 61(4): 707-722.

**The Tyranny Puzzle in Social Preferences: An empirical investigation** (co-authors Frank Cowell and Mark Fleurbaey), *Social Choice and Welfare*, 2015, 45(4): 765-792.

**Social preferences in the lab: A comparison of students and a representative population.**, (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen, Knut Nygaard, and Erik Ø. Sørensen), *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, 2015, 117(4): 1306-1326.

**An experimental study of social preferences among prisoners**, (co-authors Sigbjørn Birkeland, Alexander W. Cappelen, and Erik Ø. Sørensen), *Experimental Economics*, 2014, 17(4): 501-511.

**Equity theory and fair inequality: a neuroeconomic study** (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen, Tom Eichele, Kenneth Hugdahl, Karsten Specht, and Erik Ø. Sørensen), *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science*, 2014, 111(43), 15369-15372.

**Fairness motivation in bargaining: A matter of principle** (co-author Sigbjørn Birkeland), 2014, *Theory and Decision*, 77:125-151.

**Do non-enforceable contracts matter: Evidence from an international lab experiment** (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen, Rune Jansen Hagen, and Erik Ø. Sørensen), *Review of Income and Wealth*, 2014, 60(1), 100-113.

**Liberal resourcism: problems and possibilities** (co-author Petter Vallentyne), *Journal of Social Philosophy*, 2013, 44: 348-69.

**Just luck: An experimental study of risk taking and fairness**, (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen, James Konow and Erik Ø. Sørensen), *American Economic Review*, 2013, 103(4): 1398-1413.

**When do we lie?** (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen and Erik Ø. Sørensen), *Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization*, 2013, 92: 258-265.

**Give and take in dictator games**, (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen, Ulrik Haagen Nielsen, Erik Ø. Sørensen, and Jean Robert Tyran), *Economics Letters*, 2013, 118(2): 280-283.

**Heterogeneity in fairness views - a challenge to the mutualistic approach?**, (co-author Alexander Cappelen), *Brain and Behavioral Sciences*, 2013, 36(1): 84-85.

**Needs vs entitlements - an international fairness experiment**, (co-authors Alexander Cappelen, Karl Ove Moene and Erik Ø. Sørensen), *Journal of European Economic Association*, 2013, 11(3): 574-598.

**Business training in Tanzania: From research driven experiment to local implementation**, (co-authors Lars Ivar Berge, Kjetil Bjorvatn and Kartika Juniwati), *Journal of African Economies*, 2012, 22(5): 808-827 .

**Sustainable recursive social welfare functions** (co-authors Geir B. Asheim and Tapan Mitra), *Economic Theory*, 2012, 49: 267-292.

**Measuring unfair (in)equality** (co-authors Ingvild Almås, Alexander Cappelen, Jo Thori Lind, and Erik Ø. Sørensen), *Journal of Public Economics*, 2011, 95(7-8): 488-499.

**Distributive interdependencies in liberal egalitarian reasoning** (co-author Alexander W. Cappelen), *Social Choice and Welfare*, 2011, 46(1): 35-47.

**The importance of moral reflection and self-reported data in a dictator game with production** (co-authors Alexander Cappelen, Astrid D. Hole, and Erik Ø. Sørensen), *Social Choice and Welfare*, 2011, 46(1): 105-120.

**Disability Compensation and Responsibility** (co-author Alexander W. Cappelen), *Politics, Philosophy and Economics*, 2010, 9(4): 411-427.

**The tyranny of aggregation versus the tyranny of non-aggregation**, (co-author Marc Fleurbaey), *Economic Theory*, 2010, 44(3): 399-414.

**Demand for childhood vaccination: Insights from behavioral economics** (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen and Ottar Mæstad), *Forum for Development Studies*, 2010, 33(1): 349-364.

**Teaching business in Tanzania: Evaluating participation and performance** (co-author Kjetil Bjorvatn), *Journal of European Economic Association*, 2010, 8(2-3): 561-570 .

**Fairness and the development of inequality acceptance** (co-authors Ingvild Almås, Alexander W. Cappelen and Erik Ø. Sørensen), *Science*, 2010, 328 (5982), 1176-1178.

**Responsibility for what? Fairness and individual responsibility**, (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen and Erik Ø. Sørensen), *European Economic Review*, 2010, 54(3), 429-441.

**On the possibility of non-aggregative priority for the worst off**, (co-authors Marc Fleurbaey and Peter Vallentyne), *Social Philosophy and Policy*, 2009, 26: 258-285. Simultaneously published in **Utilitarianism: The aggregation problem**, edited by Ellen Frankel Paul, Fred D. Miller Jr., and Jeffrey Paul, 2009, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press: 258-285.

**Equality and priority**, in *Oxford Handbook of Rational and Social Choice*, edited by P. Anand, P. Pattanaik and C. Puppe, 2009, Oxford University Press, ch. 17.

**Rewarding effort**, (co-author Alexander W. Cappelen), *Economic Theory*, 2009, 39(3): 425–441.

item **Genomics and equal opportunity ethics** (co-authors Alexander Cappelen and Ole Frithjof Norheim), *Journal of Medical Ethics*, 2008, 34(5): 361–364.

**Justice: Current perspectives**, in *The New Palgrave Dictionary in Economics 2nd edition*. L. Blume and S. Durlauf (eds.), 2008, Palgrave Macmillan.

**The pluralism of fairness ideals: An experimental approach** (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen, Astri D. Hole and Erik Ø. Sørensen), *American Economic Review*, 2007, 97(3): 818–827.

**Redistribution and marginal productivity reward** (co-author Alexander W. Cappelen), *Research on Economic Inequality*, 2007, 15: 1–6.

**National responsibility and the just distribution of debt relief** (co-authors Alexander W. Cappelen and Rune Jansen Hagen), *Ethics and International Affairs*, 2007, 21(1): 69–83. Also published in **Dealing fairly with developing country debt**, edited by Christian Barry and Barry Herman, 2007, Wiley-Blackwell, ch. 7.

**Local autonomy and interregional equality** (co-author Alexander W. Cappelen), *Social Choice and Welfare*, 2007, 28(3): 443–460.

**A New Equity Condition for Infinite Utility Streams and the Possibility of Being Paretian** (co-authors Geir Asheim and Tapan Mitra), in *Intergenerational equity and sustainability*, edited by John Roemer and Kotaro Suzumura, 2007, Palgrave Publishers Ltd., ch.4.

**Person-affecting Paretian egalitarianism with variable population size** (co-author Peter Vallentyne), in *Intergenerational equity and sustainability*, edited by John Roemer and Kotaro Suzumura, 2007, Palgrave Publishers Ltd, ch. 7.

**Relocating the responsibility cut: Should more responsibility imply less redistribution?** (co-author Alexander W. Cappelen), *Politics, Philosophy and Economics*, 2006, 3: 353–362.

**Who are the least advantaged?** (co-author Peter Vallentyne), in *Egalitarianism: New essays on the nature and value of equality*, edited by Nils Holtug and Kasper Lippert-Rasmussen, Oxford University Press, 2006: 174–195.

**A liberal egalitarian paradox** (co-author Alexander W. Cappelen), *Economics and Philosophy*, 2006, 22(3): 393–408.

**On the possibility of Paretian egalitarianism** (co-author Peter Vallentyne), *Journal of Philosophy*, 2005, 102: 126–154.

**Poverty measurement: The critical comparison value** *Social Choice and Welfare*, 2005, 25: 75–84.

**Responsibility and redistribution: The case of first best taxation** *Social Choice and Welfare*, 2005, 24: 33–44.

**Some reflections on the role of moral reasoning in economics"**, *Nordic Journal of Political Economy*, 2004: 49–59.

**Resolving distributional conflicts between generations** (co-author: Geir B. Asheim), *Economic Theory*, 2004, 24:221–230. Also published in **Justifying, characterizing and indicating sustainability**, Geir B. Asheim, 2007, Springer.

**The indexing impasse: Is 'the intersection approach' a solution?** (co-author, B. C. Brun), *Social Choice and Welfare*, 2004, 22: 49–60.

**Any non-welfarist method of policy assessment violates the Pareto-principle: A comment** (co-authors Marc Fleurbaey and Howard Chang), *Journal of Political Economy*, December 2003, 6: 1382–1385.

**The value of equality** *Economics and Philosophy*, 2003, 19 (1): 1–44.

**Reward and responsibility: How should we be affected when others change their effort** (co-author Alexander W. Cappelen), *Politics, Philosophy and Economics*, 2003, 2 (2): 191–211.

**Fiscal corruption: A vice or a virtue: A reply** (co-author Odd-Helge Fjeldstad), *World Development*, 2003, 31 (8): 1473–75.

**Fiscal corruption: A vice or a virtue?** (co-author Odd-Helge Fjeldstad), *World Development*, 2003, 31 (8): 1459–1467.

**Responsibility and reward** (co-author Alexander W. Cappelen), *Finanzarchiv*, 2002, 59: 120–140.

**A balanced view of development as freedom** *Forum for Development Studies*, 2001, 2: 241–261 (Reprinted in Ivar Kolstad and Hugo Stokke (eds), 2005, **Writing rights**, Fagbokforlaget, Norway).

**Justifying sustainability** (co-authors Geir B. Asheim and Wolfgang Buchholz), *Journal of Environmental Economics and Management*, 2001, 2: 252–268. Also published in **Justifying, characterizing and indicating sustainability**, Geir B. Asheim, 2007, Springer.

**Egalitarianism: Is leximin the only option?** *Economics and Philosophy*, 2000, 16: 229–245.

**Rawlsian Reasoning and the distribution problem** *Social Choice and Welfare*, 1999, 16: 599–614.

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