







BØ – DRAMMEN – KONGSBERG NOTODDEN – PORSGRUNN RAULAND – RINGERIKE – VESTFOLD

Close upon 700 000 inhabitants





PhD Programmes

- Applied Micro-and Nano-systems
- Cultural studies
- Ecology
- Marketing Management
- Person-centred Health Care
- Process, Energy and Automation Engineering
- Research training in pedagogical resources and learning processes
- Nautical Operations



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Project AUTOSTRIP-«Autonomous Systems in Transport and Industrial Processes»



By Paal Aamaas USN Partnership Rector's staff



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FORREGION Capacity Enhancement projects

- AUTOSTRIP is one of 7 national projects financed by the NRC, the region and USN
- Started 2017 with a total budget of 8 MEUR over 6 years
- It is about:
 - how to develop a research area based on the future competence need, where the institution has an opportunity to take a leading research position relevant to the industry/business
 - mandatory learning outcome through courses, subjects or general education/degrees
 - the institution must taking an agile role and willing to change/adapt
 - preferably multidisciplinary projects
 - an integrated process with the industry/businesses
- So how do you do that in an mostly static, top down organisation with typically low multidisciplinary collaboration with 2 faculties with 5 institutes spread over 4 campuses?





AUTOSTRIP approach from USN

- Involved the industry from day one and further on through established cluster
- Established an agile unit with project developers from the industry to develop applications
- Ownership placed outside of line organisation at the rectorate
- Line organisation is stimulated through
 - Expectations and goals
 - Some basic funding to stimulate collaboration
 - Funding based on deliverables
 - Help to develop applications and to coordinate with industry/businesses
 - Gift professorships in cooperation with regional partners
 - Steering committee with all responsible involved committing in front of the partners
- Develop a national collaboration on autonomy research





AUTOSTRIP by it's core

- For the industry and their future competence need
- Help them to SUCCEED in mastering AUTONOMOUS SYSTEMS

Our solution together with the industry partners:

- Develop competence, build capacity and convey though education and courses
- Develop tools and infrastructure for development, test and verification (test arenas)
- Develop research projects with the best of the industry
- Established SAMS Cluster Sustainable Autonomous Mobility Systems with the industry
- All-in-all: Develop complete innovation system to help the industry and startups





The autonomous system – system of systems



Autonomous test arenas





Sub projects and cross competence focus

| | Maritime | Land | Health | Air | Rail | Agriculture | Industrial |
|----------------------------------------------------------|----------|------|--------|-----|------|-------------|------------|
| Logistics and multi modal operations | | | | | | | |
| Machine Learning and Smart Sensors | | | | | | | |
| Systems and Security | | | | | | | |
| Human Aspects in Autonomous Systems | | | | | | | |
| Business Development, Entrepreneurship and Innovation | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |



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Goals of AUTOSTRIP

- Understand and communicate with the industry
- Become more adaptable to external needs
- Develop the areas where we can play an important role
- Manifest the value of the research and the collaboration with the industry through
 - Relevant research projects with the best in the industry
 - Growth in the resource capacity to meet external demand
 - Portfolio of research projects of 30+ MNOK per year by 2023
- Develop new curriculums based on need
- Anchor USN as central actor in a national





Curriculum development

- Changed B.Sc. program Cyber Security (start 2020) refurbished course adapted to industrial demands
- Extended M.Sc. Computer Science with specialisation in Cyber Security (start 2020)
- Extended M.Sc. IT Management with specialisation in Entrepreneurship (start 2020)
- New M.Sc. Autonomous Systems, start 2021
- Interesting subjects will be made available to the industry as short courses



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AUTOSTRIP projects





Related research applications 2018

| Prosjekt | Eier | Partnere | Status |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| IPN (NFR): «SAM - Self adapting model-based system for process autonomy – using data- based modelling and advanced sensors» | Bilfinger | Yara, Eramet, Hydro, Boliden Odda, Elkem, REC Solar, Equinor, Sintef Industry, Sintef Digital, og USN | Tildelt |
| Pilot-T (NFR): «Autonomous Mobility Enabler | Applied Autonomy | USN, Telenor, Herøya Industripark++ | Tildelt, men Applied Autonomy trakk søknaden |
| Pilot-T (NFR): «Autonom Sundbåt i Kristiansund» | Maritime Robotics | Kristiansund Kommune, Henriksen Mek, USN++ | Tildelt |
| Pilot-T (NFR): Miljøteknologiprosjekt «Unmanned Air Traffic System» | Indra | USN, Luftfartstilsynet, ASC, HungaroControl++ | Tildelt (under annet IN program) |
| MAROFF (NFR): TSEBI - Transforming Shipping through Ecosystem Bus mod Innovation | Kongsberg Maritime | KDI, USN++ | Godkjent |





Related research applications 2019

| Prosjekt | Eier | Partnere | Status |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
| IPN (NFR): Ole 4 – Autonom passasjerferge - IPOFFENTLIG | Tønsberg Kommune | Maritime Robotics, USN, ++ | Innsendt. Beslutning Q1 2020 |
| IPN (NFR): Autonom søppelsamler – IPNÆRINGSLIV | SpillTech | Maritime Robotics, USN++ | Avslag |
| IPN (NFR): Smart Condition Monitoring – IPNÆRINGSLIV | Kongsberg Maritime Subsea | USN++ | Tildelt |
| Pilot-T (NFR): Trygghetsmetodikk for satellittbasert landingssystem for fly | Indra | USN | Tildelt |
| SFI: DigiPro - Centre for digitalisation of process industries" | SINTEF | USN, UIA | Søknad sendt |



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Projects: National project- «Water shuttle»

- Co-operation project with SAMS, Nordic Edge, Maritime Cleantech, NTNU and USN
- USN is lead on project
- Market on small ferries is historically owned by small local suppliers
- Large suppliers avoid this market (new market, new product)
- Developing a national developing project together with suppliers and communities (17 so far in Norway)
- Goal is complete Norwegian delivery of system, infrastructure and services
- Market Northern Europe approx 2000 ferry crossings (current operating small passenger/bisycle ferries, crossing < 500m)
- Autonomous fery market about 4 times this size
- Market size 100+ Mrd



Water Shuttle example Water Shuttle: Ole 4

- Ferry to replace current ferry
- 100m crossing in high traffic area
- USN running a risk analysis project
- 8,8% incidents when other vessels present

Way forward

- Established national cooperation project
- 20 Norwegian cities interested
- 1.500 ferries identified in northern Europe









Risk analysis water shuttle

No other

- 279 registered incidents from 4802 crossings (5.8%)
- 1650 crossings without any other vessels present
- Totally 6.225 passengers (average = 1.3 passengers per crossing)

Probability of collision (subjective categories)

| | Passengers | vessels | Normal | Deviation | Dangerous | Critical | Total |
|-----|------------|---------|--------|-----------|-----------|----------|-------|
| 8 | 10 to 12 | 7 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
| len | 7 to 9 | 14 | 42 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 59 |
| edr | 3 to 6 | 200 | 442 | 35 | 6 | 2 | 685 |
| Suc | 1 to 2 | 741 | 1294 | 97 | 15 | 7 | 2154 |
| ŭ | 0 | 688 | 1086 | 93 | 18 | 3 | 1888 |
| | Total | 1650 | 2873 | | | | |
| | Total | 452 | 23 | 228 | 39 | 12 | 4802 |

| High 💦 🥈 | 18 | 0.4 % |
|------------|------|--------|
| Moderate | 33 | 0.7 % |
| Low | 228 | 4.7 % |
| Negligible | 4523 | 94.2 % |

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MASS Test Arena Horten







MASS Test Arena Horten

- One of 3 MASS test arenas in Norway together with Trondheim and Ålesund
- High traffic area, especially by leisure boats
- USN i heading a national cooperation to develop a closer cooperation between the three test areas

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Learnings from the process

- Academic institutions (generalised)
 - are not adapted to quick hiring of resources
 - are very funding and task oriented
 - stimuli through funding and resources is crucial
 - easier to get backing for projects initiated internally than externally
 - has a low willingness to change change will come but slowly be patient
- Top management backing is essential
- Patience and a positive attitude helps
- You can never coordinate and discuss too much...
- It is actually about non profit business development and professionalising of an academic institution



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Ongoing activities in Test Arena Horten



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The HUGIN Story

25 Years of collaoration, development and success



DEVELOPMENT

HUGIN was developed in partnership with FFI, Statoil and the Royal Norwegian Navy. The first dive was in May 1993.



DEPLOYMENT

HUGINs have been deployed all around the globe, covering more than 1 million line kilometres of survey.



COLLABORATION

We work with our customers to increase productivity, including sending personnel to assist with operations.



EVOLUTION

Our AUVs are continually changing with new payload sensors, processing and inmission autonomy.



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Unmanned Surface Vehicle

Deploying Kongsberg Autonomy on Unmanned Surface Vehicles

| Figure 2.1: Levels of Con | trol |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| 5. AUTONOMOUS | BANK |
| 4. MONITORED | DARD SOFT |
| 3. DELEGATED | |
| 2. DIRECTED | NOK NOK |
| 1. OPERATED | WN OPER |
| 0. HUMAN ON BOARD | HH. |

K-MATE

K-MATE is the controlling software that enables the safe and efficient autonomous operation of USVs



DEVELOPMENT

Working in conjunction with FFI (The

Norwegian Defence Research

Establishment) we have devloped

advanced autonomy for USV





NEAR-SHORE

The Norsafe team have designed a USV for shallow water and near-shore use, controlled by K-MATE and equipped with KM sensor packages

TRANS-OCEAN

SEA-KIT has been developed by Hushcraft Ltd, GEBCO and the Nippon Foundation. It is controlled by K-MATE and equipped with KM sensor packages



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Kongsberg Maritime Yara Birkeland

- Customer: Yara Birkeland AS
- Area: Porsgrunn Brevik -Larvik
- Saves 50.000 travels with trucks per year
- In operation Q1 2020
- Autonomous operation 2022-
- Fully autonomous logistics chain on land
- Has available capacity



Yara Birkeland









Kongsberg Maritime ASKO project

- Customer: ASKO Norway's largest grocery logistics company
- Area: Moss Holmestrand
- Saves 2,4 mill km per year with trucks
- In operation 2022
- Autonomous operation 2024-



Kongsberg Maritime Bastø Fosen

- Crossing Horten Moss
- Retrofit of existing ferry
- Auto dock/cross functionality









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