

#### ENE – ENERGY, NATURAL RESOURCES AND THE ENVIRONMENT





- Different methods and approaches
- Focus on certain sectors where Norway has comparative advantages
- Energy and electricity markets
- Management of natural resources
- Environmental management and sustainable production
- Shipping and transport







#### **OBJECTIVE**

- The objective of the ENE profile is to educate the next generation of interdisciplinary leaders and professionals in the fields of energy, natural resources, sustainability and the environment.
- Future development and prosperity depends on access to energy and on reliable supplies of natural resources.
- Exploitation of such resources has significant impact on the environment and climate, and getting the balance right is critical in a world where sustainability is becoming more and more important.





# SUSTAINABLE GEALS DEVELOPMENT GEALS





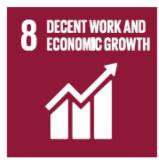






















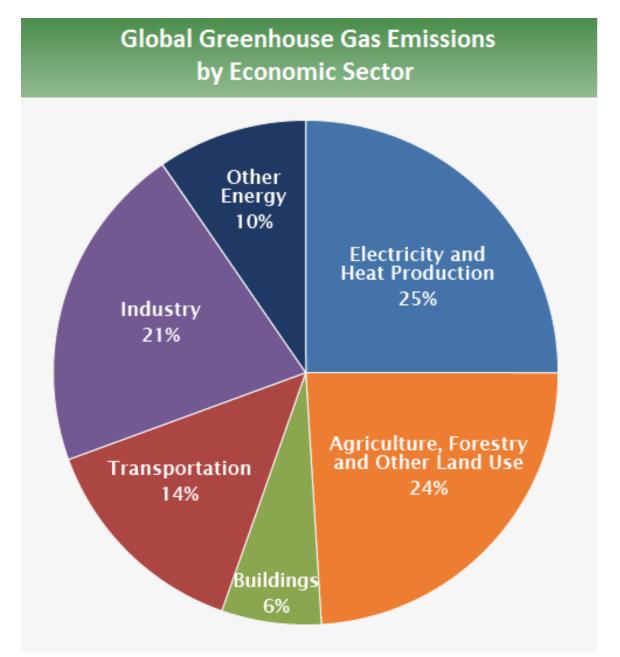












Source: <u>IPCC (2014)</u>

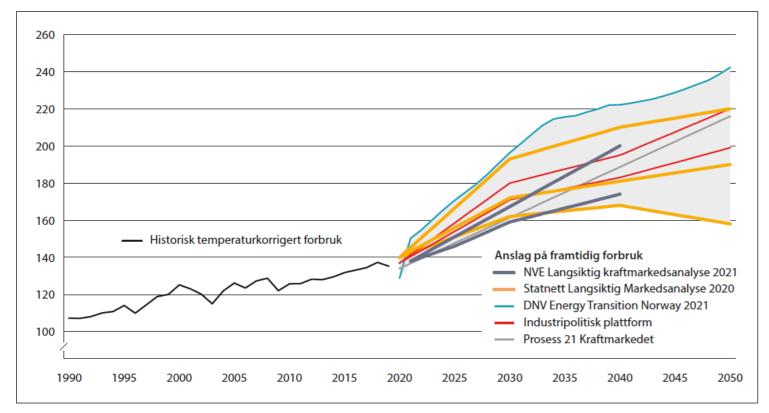
# ENERGY TRANSITION AND DEEP DECARBONIZATION





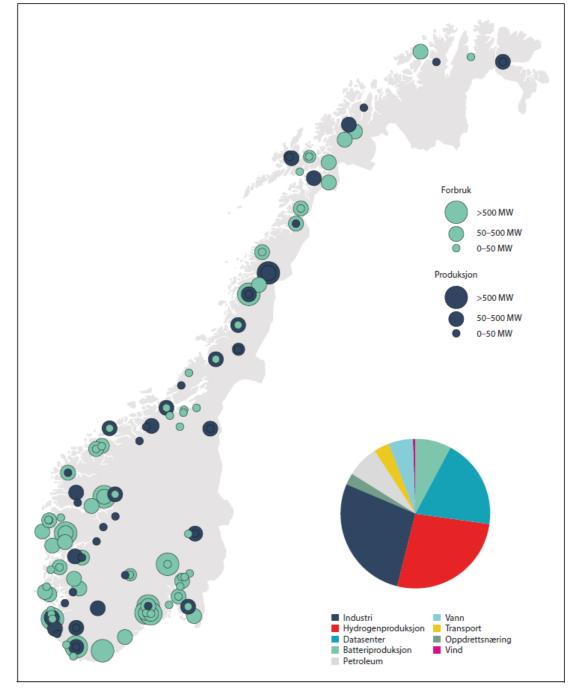
- In the 2015 Paris Agreement, world leaders agreed to cut greenhouse gas emissions radically
- This aim of deep decarbonization will affect all sectors; energy, transport, industry, and buildings, as well as our everyday lives
- Integration of large quantities of (often variable and non-dispatchable) renewable power reduces the carbon footprint of the energy and electricity sector and contributes to decarbonizing other key emitting sectors, such as transport, buildings and industry

## RAPID AND LARGE INCREASE IN DEMAND FOR ELECTRICITY



Figur 5.1 Ulike aktørers anslag på kraftbehovet framover

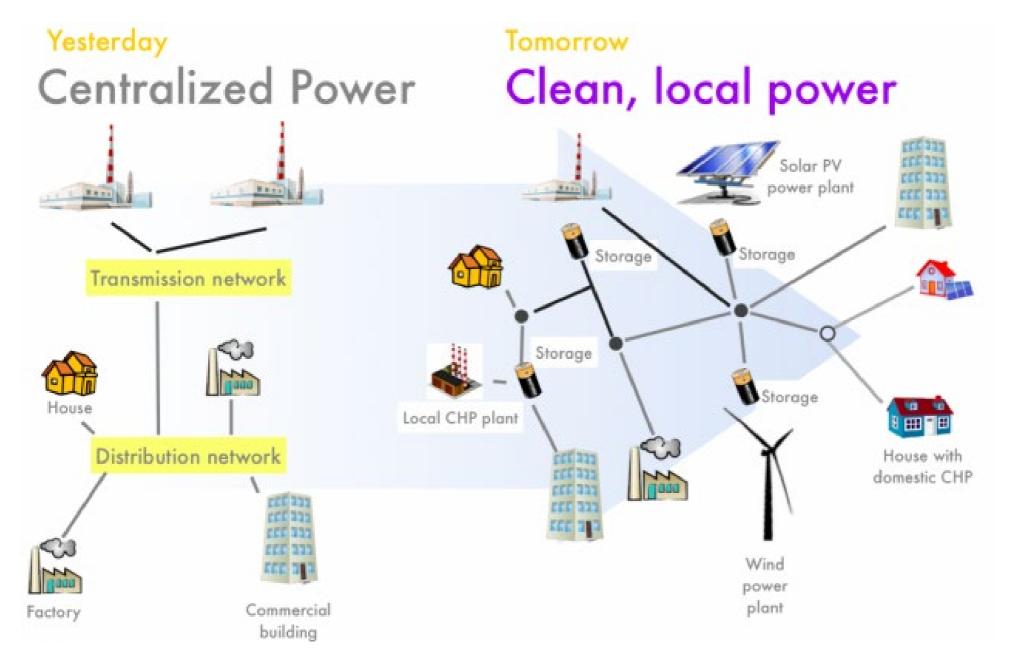
Kilde: SSB (2022), NVE (2021), Statnett (2020), Prosess 21 (2020), LO et. al (2020) og DNV (2021)



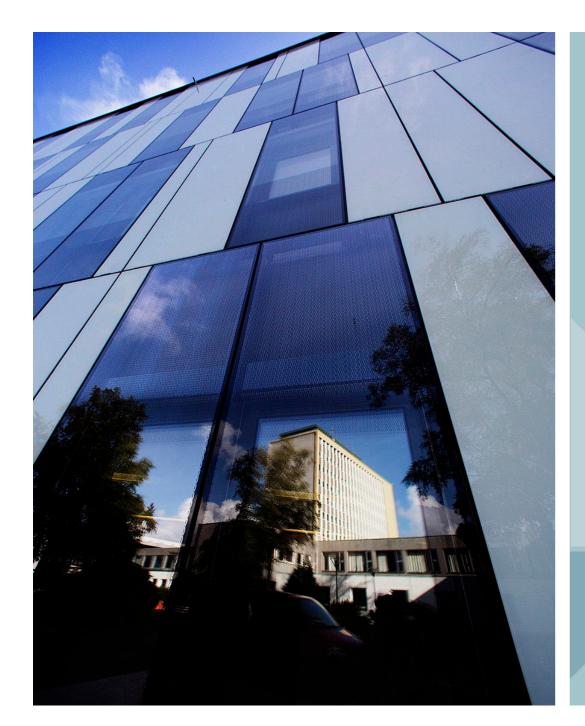
Figur 5.3 Tilknytningssøknader for nytt forbruk og ny produksjon 2018 til høsten 2021 Kilde: Statnett (2021)







J. Farrell, 2011 (adapted from European Commission)

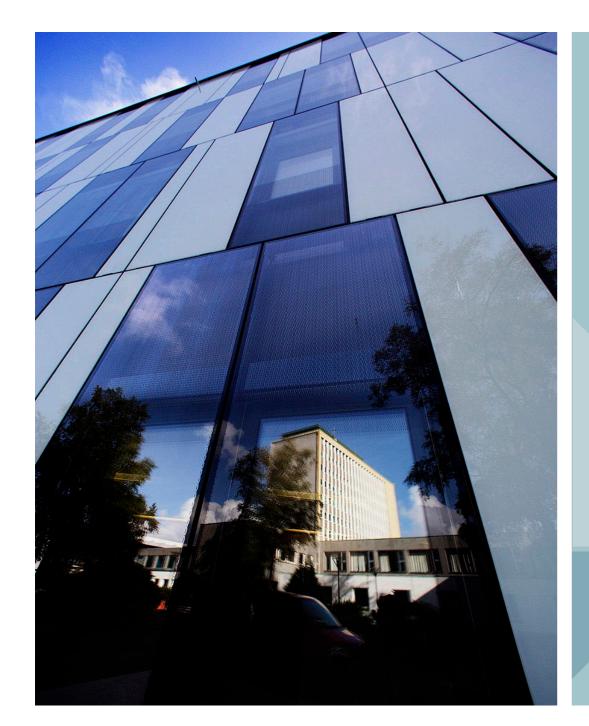






#### **SUBJECT AREA**

- The ENE major broadly focuses on:
- Economic fundamentals of energy and natural resource value chains
- Strategic responses to more competitive energy and natural resource markets
- Interactions of business and government in commercial energy and natural resource development
- Environmental impact of business and government decisions







#### LEARNING OUTCOME

- You know theories, models and tools for analyzing energy and resource sectors and questions related to sustainability in any sector and industry.
- You can use this knowledge to choose appropriate methods when facing new challenges and to solve practical problems.
- You know methods and subjects necessary to understand, advance, and critique issues related to the interaction between humans and the environment.







#### CAREER OPPORTUNITIES

- Interesting job opportunities in the energy and resources sectors, shipping, finance, consulting, media and communication, IT, public administration, and with NGOs.
- The job opportunities are not limited to specific sectors, as sustainability has become a key concept in all industries.
- The ENE major is a general education in business economics.
- Candidates will also be well prepared to progress to doctoral studies.





#### INTERNATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES

- All teaching is in English.
- ENE has admitted students from all parts of the world, with a majority from Europe.
- The profile offers a global and interdisciplinary approach.
- After their time in Bergen students have proceeded with international careers.
- Fellow students form the basis for an international network of friends and colleagues that stays with them for life.
- Quite a few have got jobs in new small companies or have started their own companies.
- Can be combined with CEMS MIM and Double Degrees.

























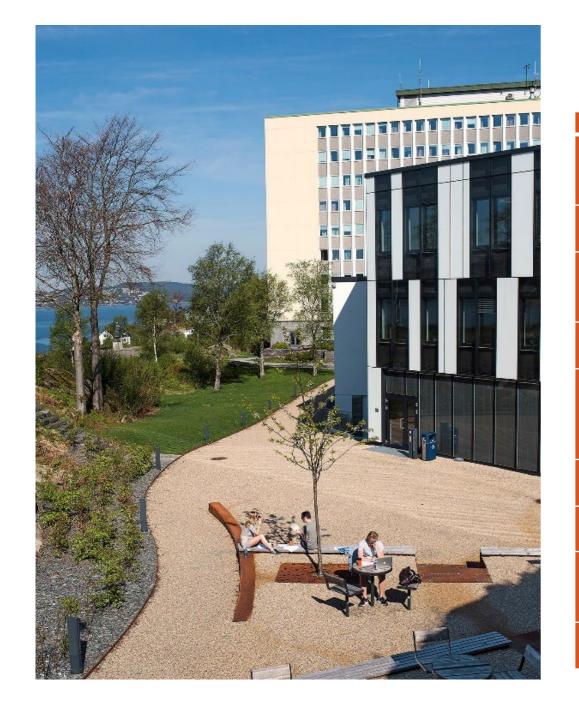


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### DOUBLE DEGREE PROGRAMMES



Partner university	Specialization	Major at NHH	Spots
Bocconi	EMIT, Marketing, Marketing Management	ENE (EMIT) ECN, STR, MBM	7 (2-3 per specialization)
HEC Montreal	Operations and Global Supply Chain Management	ENE	2
HEC Paris	Sustainability and Social Innovation (SASI)	ENE, but may accept other majors	2
lvey	International Business (IB), Business Analytics (BA)	IB- All BA-BAN	5
Louvain	Management Science, Business Engineering, Supply Chain Management	All, ENE	6
Luiss	Strategic Management, Innovation and Sustainability	ENE	5
Mannheim	Master in Management	All	6
Nova	Master`s in Finance/ International Master`s in Finance	FIE	5
University of Queensland	Global Management	All	5







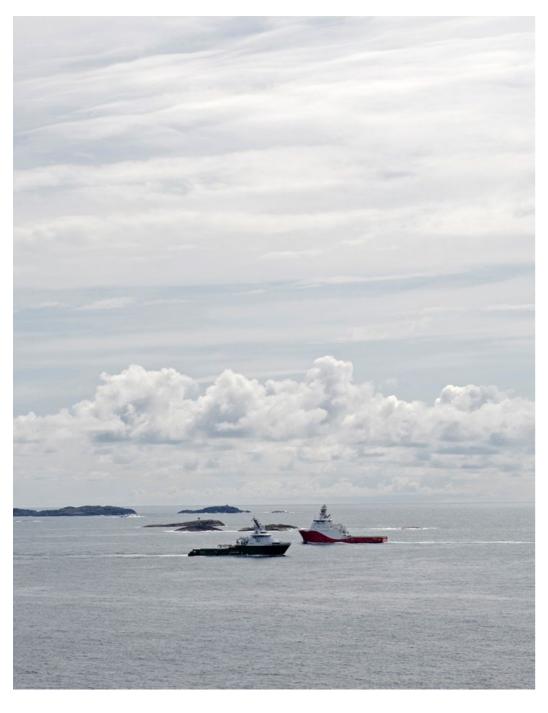






### INTERDISCIPLINARY FOCUS

- The focus is not on methodology but on topic/field/sector
- Methodological approaches:
  - Qualitative
  - Quantitative
  - Empirical
  - Theoretical
  - Modelling
  - Optimization
  - Financial markets
  - Management
  - Strategy
  - Market analysis
  - Studies of innovation and entrepreneurship



#### 4 TRACKS





- Analysis of electricity markets and regulation
- Oil and gas
- Hydropower
- New renewable energy











#### Natural Resources

- Management of natural resources
- Fisheries and aquaculture
- Forestry
- Minerals, oil and gas



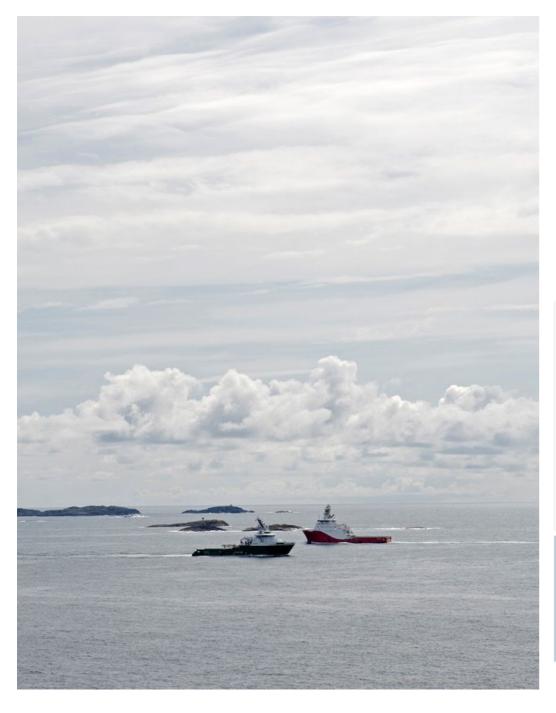












#### 4 TRACKS







- Sustainable production and environmental footprint
- Management / policies / strategy
- Innovation and new business ideas



















#### Shipping and Transport

- Shipping economics and finance
- Analytics







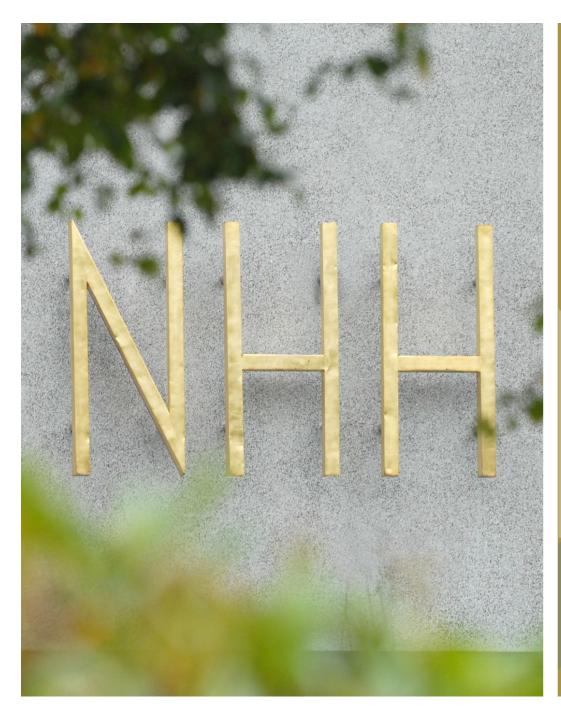


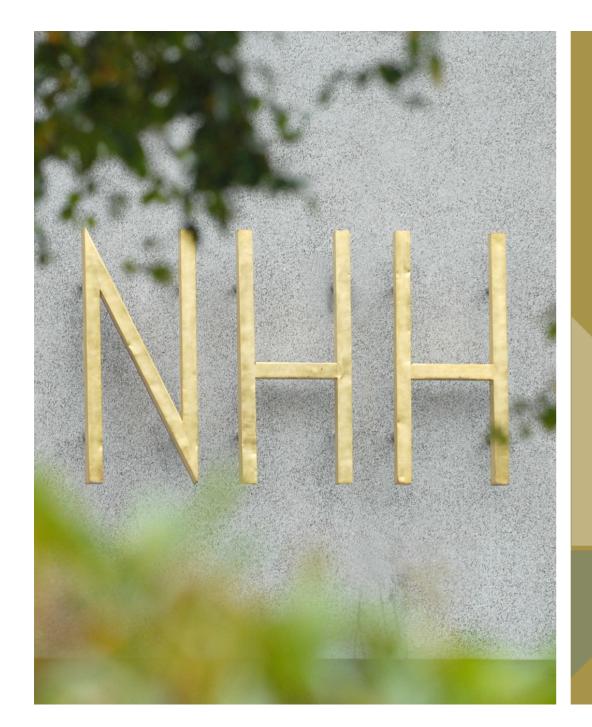






- The programme consists of 12 courses and a thesis, adding up to a total of 120 ECTS credits 90 credits for the courses and 30 credits for the thesis.
- Normally one would follow courses in three semesters and dedicate the final semester to the thesis.







#### PROGRAMME STRUCTURE



- The general course plan for a major in ENE comprises:
  - 45 ECTS credits from the ENE specialization.
  - 22.5 ECTS credits from other specializations.
  - 22.5 ECTS credits from amongst all the specializations at NHH, including the major, possible minor, or on exchange.









- In order to widen the range of relevant topics, a series of seminars are offered. A seminar counts as 1/3 of a regular course. A combination of three seminars counts as a full course.
- A seminar typically lasts one week and is given at the beginning or end of each semester.



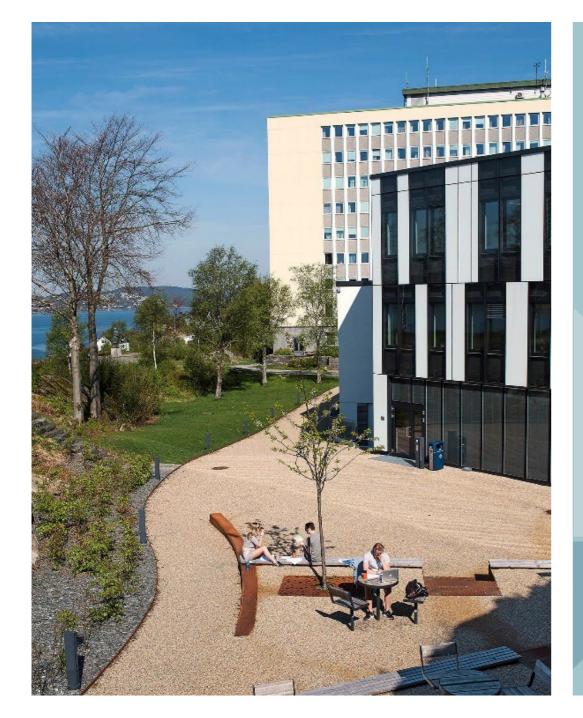




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### PROGRAMME STRUCTURE

- One seminar can be replaced by an internship of a duration of at least one month in a company or an organization whose main activities are within the ENE sectors (ENEINT).
- Topics given in seminars are subject to change in order to focus on current topics of interest and the availability of guest lecturers and expertise.







#### MANDATORY COURSES

 ENE423 Economics of the Environment and Climate

 It is mandatory to have at least one of the listed core courses

 It is mandatory to have at least one of the listed empirical methods courses

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#### MANDATORY COURSES





### Mandatory course: ENE423 Economics of the Environment and Climate

- Core courses minimum one course
  - ENE424 Electricity Markets
  - ENE425 Sustainable Energy
  - ENE431 Shipping Economics and Analytics
  - ENE478 The Economics of Petroleum and the Energy Transition
  - ECO439 Resource Economics

- Empirical Methods minimum one course
  - BAN400 R Programming for Data Science
  - BAN401 Applied Programming and Data Analysis for Business
  - BAN402 Decision Modelling in Business
  - ECN402 Econometrics
  - STR402A Methodology for Master Thesis

#### COURSES AND TRACKS – SOME EXAMPLES





#### Energy and Electricity

- ENE421 Energy and Resource Industries
- ENE424 Electricity Markets
- ENE425 Sustainable Energy
- ENE434 Energy Industry Analytics
- ENE471 Machine Learning for Energy Markets Data
- ENE472 Canadian and US Energy Markets: Meshed and Challenged
- ENE474 Energy Finance
- ENE475 Natural Gas Markets
- ENE478 The Economics of Petroleum and the Energy Transition
- BAN423 Benchmarking with DEA, SFA, and R

#### Natural Resources

- ENE421 Energy and Resource Industries
- ENE475 Natural Gas Markets
- ENE476 Offshore Energy Resources
- ENE477 Deep-sea mineral resources
- ENE478 The Economics of Petroleum and the Energy Transition
- ENE479 The Economics of Fisheries and Aquaculture
- ENE482 International Fisheries Management
- ECN429 The Economics of Aquaculture and Fisheries
- ECO439 Resource Economics

#### COURSES AND TRACKS – SOME EXAMPLES

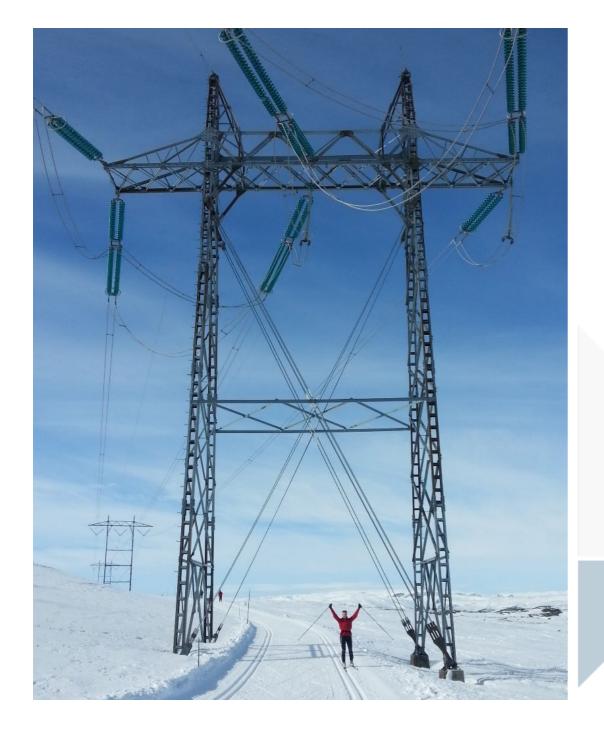




- Environment, Climate and Sustainability
  - ENE421 Energy and Resource Industries
  - ENE423 Economics of the Environment and Climate
  - ENE425 Sustainable Energy
  - ENE435 Sustainable Supply Chain
  - ENE452 Seminar: Climate Change and Ethical Challenges
  - ENE456 Corporate and Private Environmental Responsibility
  - ENE467 Energy and Climate Policy
  - ENE481 Climate Risk
  - ACC413 Sustainability & ESG Reporting
  - BUS446 Sustainable Business Models
  - ETI450 Corporate Social Responsibility
  - FIE421 Macroeconomic Analysis and Sustainability
  - FIE459 Sustainable Finance
  - MBM432 Sustainable marketing

#### Shipping and Transport

- ENE421 Energy and Resource Industries
- ENE430 Commodity Trading and Transport
- ENE431 Shipping Economics and Analytics
- FIE460 Ship Finance and Marine Insurance

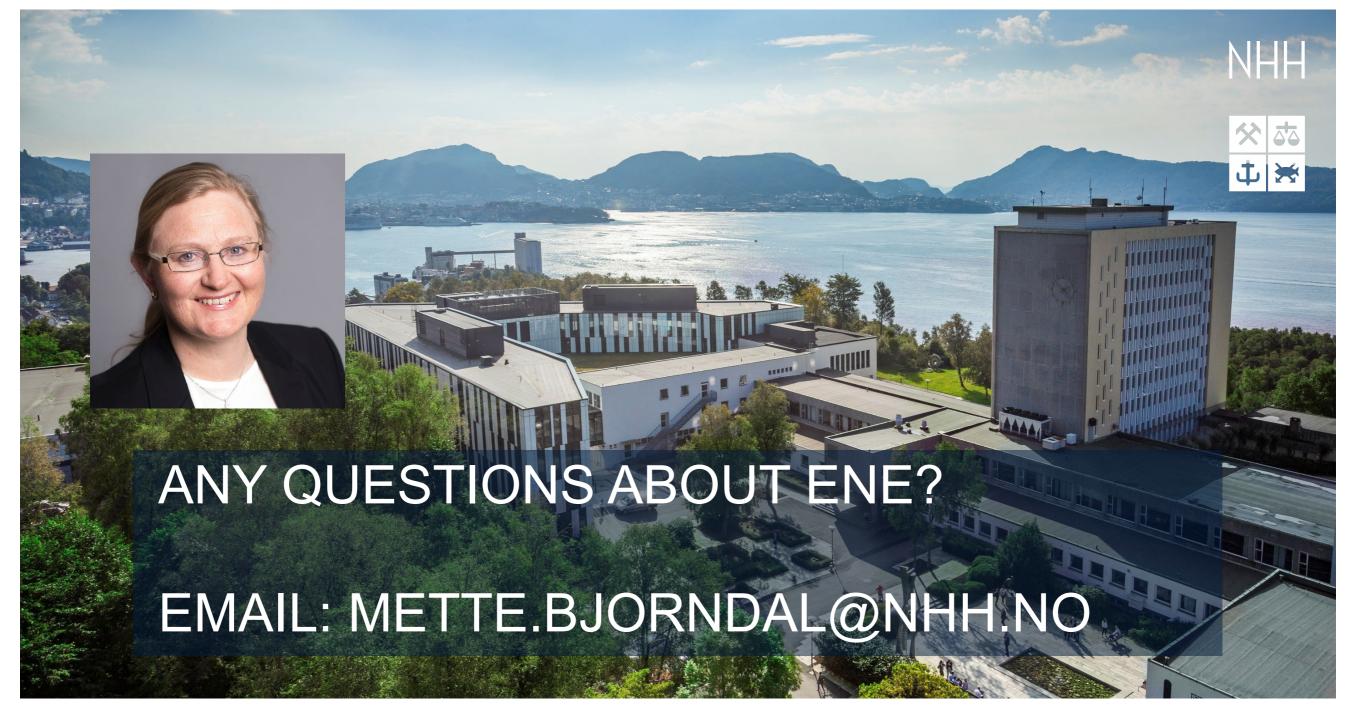


#### **THESIS**





- Through working on your thesis, you will develop your analytical skills and gain a deeper understanding of theoretical and/or empirical possibilities and challenges within your chosen field.
- Tutoring is mandatory.
- The thesis should be between 75 and 120 pages.
- You should cooperate with another student in writing your thesis. If there are special reasons for it, you can apply to write alone.



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